

UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA/COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet: Statika in dinamika tekočin

Course title: Fluid statics and dynamics

Članica nosilka/UL Member: UL FS

Študijski programi in stopnja	Študijska smer	Letnik	Semestri
Strojništvo - razvojno raziskovalni program, prva stopnja, univerzitetni	Ni členitve (študijski program)	2. letnik	1. semester

Univerzitetna koda predmeta/University course code: 0562751

Koda učne enote na članici/UL Member course code: 2014-U

Predavanja	Seminar	Vaje	Klinične vaje	Druge oblike študija	Samostojno delo	ECTS
45		30			50	5

Nosilec predmeta/Lecturer: Božidar Šarler

Vrsta predmeta/Course type: Obvezni splošni predmet /Compulsory general course

Jeziki/Languages:

Predavanja/Lectures: Slovenščina

Vaje/Tutorial: Slovenščina

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

Prerequisites:

Izpolnjevanje pogojev za vpis v Univerzitetni študijski program I. stopnje Strojništvo - Razvojno raziskovalni program.

Meeting the enrollment conditions for the Academic study programme of Mechanical Engineering - Research and Development program.

Vsebina:

Content (Syllabus outline):

- Uvod:
 - cilji in namen predmeta,
 - razvrstitev tokov,
 - uporaba statike in dinamike tekočin v tehniki,
 - predstavitev učnega programa,
 - predstavitev učnih pripomočkov, virov in načina dela,
 - predstavitev obveznosti študentov,
 - napotki za uspešen študij.
- Kinematika:
 - gibanje kontinuuma, premik, hitrost, pospešek, snovni in prostorki odvod,

- Introduction:
- goals and purpose of the course,
 - classification of flows,
 - use of fluid statics and dynamics in engineering,
 - presentation of study programme,
 - presentation of study aids, literature and way of working,
 - presentation of student obligations,
 - directions for successful study.
- Kinematics:
 - motion of continuum, displacement, velocity,

- Reynoldsov transportni izrek,
 - deformacijski gradient in tenzor,
 - tenzor vrtenja in raztegovanja,
 - hitrost spremembe deformacijskega tenzorja.
3. Koncept napetosti:
- vlečni vektor in napetostni tenzor,
 - ekstremne vrednosti napetosti,
 - primeri napetostnih stanj.
4. Ohranitveni zakoni v Lagrangeovem in Eulerjevem sistemu opisa:
- ohranitev mase,
 - ohranitev gibalne količine,
 - ohranitev vrtilne količine,
 - ohranitev energije,
 - izvori in prenos sestavin,
 - izvor in prenos entropije,
 - integralska in diferencialna oblika splošnega ohranitvenega principa.
5. Navier-Stokesove enačbe:
- izpeljava Navier-Stokesovih enačb,
 - robni pogoji,
 - ne-Newtonske tekočine.
6. Elementarna dinamika tekočin - Bernoullijeva enačba:
- predpostavke, omejitve in izpeljava Bernoullijeve enačbe,
 - statični, stagnacijski, dinamični in celotni tlak,
 - primeri praktične uporabe Bernoullijeve enačbe.
7. Dimenzijska analiza, podobnost in modeliranje:
- dimenzijska analiza,
 - Buckinghamov Pi teorem in uporaba,
 - brezdimenzijske skupine,
 - koreliranje eksperimentalnih podatkov.
8. Viskozni tok v ceveh:
- splošne karakteristike toka v ceveh,
 - popolnoma razvit laminarni tok,
 - popolnoma razvit turbulentni tok,
 - primeri uporabe.
9. Tok okoli potopljenih teles:
- značilnosti laminarnega in turbulentnega toka okoli potopljenih teles,
 - mejna plast,
 - dinamični upor,
 - dinamični vzgon,
 - primeri uporabe.
10. Tok v odprtih kanalih:
- značilnosti toka v odprtih kanalih,
 - valovi,
 - kanali s konstantno globino in različnimi variacijami globine,
 - primeri uporabe.
11. Stisljivi tok:
- razvrstitev stisljivih tokov in poglobitve značilnosti,
 - izentropni tok idelnega plina,

- acceleration, substantial and space derivative,
- Reynolds transport theorem,
 - deformation gradient and tensor,
 - rotation and stretching tensor,
 - rate of change of deformation tensor.
3. Concept of stress:
- traction vector and stress tensor,
 - extreme values of stress,
 - examples of stress states.
4. Conservation laws in Lagrange and Euler system of description:
- mass conservation,
 - momentum conservation,
 - moment of momentum conservation,
 - energy conservation,
 - source and transport of species,
 - source and transport of entropy,
 - integral and differential form of general conservation principle.
5. Navier-Stokes equations:
- derivation of Navier-Stokes equations,
 - boundary conditions,
 - non-Newtonian fluids.
6. Elementary fluid dynamics - Bernoulli equation:
- the assumptions, limitations and derivation of Bernoulli's equation,
 - static, stagnation, dynamic and total pressure,
 - examples of practical use of Bernoulli equation.
7. Dimensional analysis, similarity and modelling:
- dimensional analysis,
 - Buckingham Pi theorem and use,
 - non-dimensional groups,
 - correlation of experimental data.
8. Viscous flow in ducts:
- general characteristics of flow in ducts,
 - completely developed laminar flow,
 - completely developed turbulent flow,
 - examples of use.
9. Flow around immersed bodies:
- features of laminar and turbulent flow around immersed bodies,
 - boundary layer,
 - dynamic drag,
 - dynamic lift,
 - examples of use.
10. Flow in open channels:
- features of flow in open channels,
 - waves,
 - channels with constant depth and different depth variations,
 - examples of use.
11. Compressible flow:
- classification of compressible flow and main characteristics,

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - neizotropni tok idealnega plina, - primeri uporabe. <p>12. Turbulentni tok:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - razvrstitev in značilnosti turbulentnih tokov, - Reynoldsovo povprečene Navier-Stokesove enačbe: model mešalne dolžine, modela k-epsilon in k-omega, - formulacija velikih vrtincev, - neposredna formulacija, - primeri uporabe. <p>13. Mikrofluidika in nanofluidika:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - razvrstitev in posebnosti mikrofluidnih in nanofluidnih tokov, - viskoznost, površinska napetost, - primeri uporabe. <p>14. Tekočine pod vplivom zunanjih polj:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - vrtenje in stresanje, - elektromagnetna polje, - ultrazvočno polje, - primeri uporabe. <p>15. Zaključek:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - predvidena nadgradnja osvojenega znanja v okviru predmeta Računalniška dinamika tekočin, - predvidena nadgradnja osvojenega znanja v okviru predmeta Večfazni sistemi. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - isentropic flow of ideal gas, - non-isentropic flow of ideal gas, - examples of use. <p>12. Turbulent flow:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - classification and features of turbulent flows, - Reynolds averaged Navier-Stokes equations: mixing length model, k-epsilon and k-omega models, - large eddy formulation, - direct formulation, - examples of use. <p>13. Microfluidics and nanofluidics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - classification and specifics of microfluidic and nanofluidic flows, - viscosity, surface tension, - examples of use. <p>14. Fluids under influence of external fields:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - rotation and shaking, - electromagnetic field, - ultrasound field, - examples of use. <p>15. Conclusion:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Foreseen upgrades of the acquired knowledge in the course of Computational Fluid Dynamics, - Foreseen upgrades of the acquired knowledge in the course Multiphase systems.
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Temeljna literatura in viri/Readings:

1. B.R. Munson, T.H. Okiishi, W.W. Huebsch, A.P. Rothmayer, Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics, Wiley, Chichester, 2016.
2. C. Pozrikidis, Fluid Dynamics: Theory, Computation and Numerical Simulation, 2nd Edition, Springer, Berlin, 2009.
3. G.A. Holzapfel, Nonlinear Solid Mechanics: A Continuum Approach for Engineering, Wiley, Chichester, 2008.
4. C. Kleinstreuer, Microfluidics and Nanofluidics: Theory and Selected Applications, Wiley, Chichester, 2014.

Cilji in kompetence:

Cilji:

1. Predstaviti osnove in uporabo statike in dinamike tekočin.
2. Predstaviti poglobljen teoretični ter metodološki pristop k reševanju različnih sistemov s tekočinami.
3. Predstaviti praktično uporabo statike in dinamike tekočin na številnih inženirskih primerih.
4. Navdušiti študente za nadaljni, bolj poglobljeni študij predstavljenih osnov.

Kompetence:

1. P1-RRP, P2-RRP: Biti sposoben razpoznave različnih sistemov s tekočinami, njihovega teoretičnega opisa in metodologije obravnave.
2. P4-RRP: Biti sposoben reševanja širokega spektra problemov s tekočinami.

Objectives and competences:

Objectives:

1. Present the basics and application of fluid statics and dynamics.
2. To present an in-depth theoretical and methodological approach to solving different systems involving fluids.
3. Demonstrate the practical use of fluid static and dynamics on various engineering cases.
4. To inspire the students for further, more in-depth study of the presented fundamentals.

Competences:

1. P1-RRP, P2-RRP: Being able to identify different systems involving fluids, their theoretical description and approach methodology.
2. P4-RRP: Being able to solve a wide range of fluid

<p>3. P6-RRP: Biti sposoben optimizacije inženirskih sistemov s tekočinami glede na učinkovitost, kvaliteto in vpliv na okolje.</p>	<p>induced problems.</p> <p>3. P6-RRP: Being able to optimize engineering systems involving fluids in terms of efficiency, quality and environmental impact..</p>
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Predvideni študijski rezultati:	Intended learning outcomes:
<p>Znanja:</p> <p>Z1: Poglobljeno strokovno teoretično in praktično znanje statike in dinamike tekočin, podprto s primerno široko teoretično in metodološko osnovo.</p> <p>Spretnosti:</p> <p>S1.1 Izvajanje kompleksnih operativno -strokovnih opravil, ki vključujejo tudi uporabo metodoloških orodij.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hitra prilagoditev reševanju različnih sistemov s tekočinami. <p>S1.2 Obvladovanje zahtevnih, kompleksnih delovnih procesov ob samostojni uporabi znanja v novih delovnih situacijah.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Samostojna uporaba znanja pri snovanju inženirskih sistemov s tekočinami. • Reševanje problemov s tekočinami glede na učinkovitost, kvaliteto in vpliv na okolje. • Biti sposoben nadaljnega, samostojnega študija predstavljenih osnov. 	<p>Knowledge:</p> <p>Z1: Thorough professional theoretical and practical knowledge of fluid statics and dynamics, supported with an appropriately broad theoretical and methodological basis.</p> <p>Skills:</p> <p>S1.1 Executing complex operational-professional tasks that incorporate usage of methodological tools.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rapid adaptation to solving of various systems involving fluids. <p>S1.2 Mastering demanding and complex work processes by independent usage of knowledge in new working situations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Independent use of knowledge in the design of engineering systems involving fluids. - Solving problems with fluids in terms of efficiency, quality and environmental impact. - Be able to further, independently study the presented fundamentals.

Metode poučevanja in učenja:	Learning and teaching methods:
<p>P1: Avditorna predavanja z reševanjem izbranih - za področje značilnih - teoretičnih in praktično uporabnih primerov.</p> <p>P3: Avditorne vaje, kjer se teoretično znanje s predavanj podkrepi z računskimi primeri.</p> <p>P4: Laboratorijske vaje z namenski didaktični pripomočki: Reološke lastnosti kapljev (Hoepplerjev viskozimeter, Vibracijski reometer), določitev prehoda iz laminarnega v turbulentni tok (Reynoldsov poskus), torni padeč tlaka v laminarnem in turbulentnem toku nestisljivega fluida (namenska testna sekcija z vgrajenimi piezoporovnimi tlačnimi zaznavali in sistemom za zajem podatkov), porazdelitev hitrosti in lastnosti turbulence pri toku zraka v cevi (namenska testna sekcija z ventilatorjem ter CTA sistemom za lokalne meritve hitrosti).</p> <p>P5: Uporaba študijskega gradiva v obliki (učbenik za predavanja).</p> <p>P5: Uporaba študijskega gradiva v obliki (učbenik za</p>	<p>P1: Auditorial lectures with solving selected field-specific theoretical and applied use cases.</p> <p>P3: Auditorial exercises, in which the theoretical content from the lectures is supplemented with the practical examples.</p> <p>P4: Laboratory exercises with special-purpose didactic devices: Rheological properties of liquids (Hoeppler viscosimeter, Vibrational rheometer), Characterisation of laminar to turbulent flow transition (Reynolds experiment), frictional pressure drop in laminar and turbulent flow of incompressible fluid (purpose built test section with piezoresistive pressure sensors and data acquisition system), velocity distribution and turbulence properties of air flow in a pipe (purpose built test section with a fan and CTA system for local velocities measurements).</p> <p>P5: Application of study material (textbook for lectures).</p> <p>P5: Application of study material (textbook for</p>

vaje).	exercises).
P6: Interaktivna predavanja.	P6: Interactive lectures.
P14: Virtualni eksperimenti.	P14: Virtual experiments.
P15: Uporaba video vsebin kot priprava na predavanja in vaje.	P15: Application of videos for preparation to the lectures and exercises.

Načini ocenjevanja: Delež/Weight Assessment:

Pisni izpit	50,00 %	Written exam
Naloge	50,00 %	Exercises

Reference nosilca/Lecturer's references:

Božidar Šarler:

1. TALAT, Nazia, MAVRIČ, Boštjan, BELŠAK, Grega, HATIĆ, Vanja, BAJT, Saša, **ŠARLER, Božidar**. Development of meshless phase field method for two-phase flow. International Journal of Multiphase Flow. [Online ed.]. Nov. 2018, vol. 108, f. 169-180, ilustr. ISSN 1879-3533.
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301932218302258?via%3Dihub>, DOI: 10.1016/j.ijmultiphaseflow.2018.06.003. [COBISS.SI-ID 16111387]
2. ZAHOOR, Rizwan, BELŠAK, Grega, BAJT, Saša, **ŠARLER, Božidar**. Simulation of liquid micro-jet in free expanding high-speed co-flowing gas streams. Microfluidics and nanofluidics. Aug. 2018, vol. 22, 1-20 f, ilustr. ISSN 1613-498 <https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007%2Fs10404-018-2110-0.pdf>, DOI: 10.1007/s10404-018-2110-0. [COBISS.SI-ID 16174107]
3. OBERTHUER, Dominik, **ŠARLER, Božidar**, BELŠAK, Grega, MAČEK, Marjan. Double-flow focused liquid injector for efficient serial femtosecond crystallography. Scientific reports. 2017, vol. 7, str. 1-7, ilustr. ISSN 2045-2322. <http://www.nature.com/articles/srep44628.pdf>, DOI: 10.1038/srep44628. [COBISS.SI-ID 1296042]
4. HATIĆ, Vanja, MAVRIČ, Boštjan, KOŠNIK, Nejc, **ŠARLER, Božidar**. Simulation of direct chill casting under the influence of a low-frequency electromagnetic field. Applied mathematical modelling. [Print ed.]. 2017, vol. 54, str. 170-188, ilustr. ISSN 0307-904X. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0307904X17305863>, DOI: 10.1016/j.apm.2017.09.03 [COBISS.SI-ID 15664923]
5. VERTNIK, Robert, **ŠARLER, Božidar**. Local collocation approach for solving turbulent combined forced and natural convection problems. Advances in applied mathematics and mechanics. 2011, vol. 3, no. 3, str. 259-279. ISSN 2070-0733. [COBISS.SI-ID 1781243]